

3. [7 points] A plane flying horizontally at an altitude of 3 km and a speed of 400 km/hr is flying directly away from a radar station. Find the rate at which the distance from the plane to the station is increasing when it is 5 km away from the station. (Distance here is total distance, not horizontal distance.)

4. [7 points]

a. Find the linearization of $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$ at $a = 16$.

b. Use part a. to estimate $\sqrt{17}$. A simplified fraction or decimal will suffice.