1. Problems with plurality voting?

2. Instant Runoff Voting (IRV), also known as _____

3. With four candidates, how many rounds of IRV? (Max? Min?)

4. Find the winner using IRV for the preference schedule below.

| # votes | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1st choice | A | В | С | С | D |
| 2nd choice | C | C | D | В | C |
| 3rd choice | В | D | В | Α | В |
| 4th choice | D | A | A | D | Α |
| | | | | | |

5. (Example 7) Find the winner using IRV for the preference schedule below.

| # votes | 37 | 22 | 12 | 29 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1st choice | Adams | Brown | Brown | Carter |
| 2nd choice | Brown | Carter | Adams | Adams |
| 3rd choice | Carter | Adams | Carter | Brown |

6. What can go wrong with IRV?

- (a) Fail to pick the Condorcet Winner (See example 6 in your text.)
- (b) Fails the Monotonicity Criterion:

7. (Example 7 again)

| # votes | 37 | 22 | 12 | 29 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1st choice | Adams | Brown | Brown | Carter |
| 2nd choice | Brown | Carter | Adams | Adams |
| 3rd choice | Carter | Adams | Carter | Brown |

37 22 29 # votes 1st choice Adams Brown Carter 2nd choice Brown Carter Adams 3rd choice Carter Adams Brown